IT Services & Cybersecurity Sector Overview

Q3 2025

Mesirow *





Executive Summary

Introduction

- Mesirow's knowledge, experience and relationships within the IT Services and Cybersecurity sectors enable us to add substantial value and unique insights on behalf of our clients and prospects
- · Our strategic discussion materials will expand on:
 - Mesirow's dedicated coverage of the IT Services and Cybersecurity sectors
 - Brief market update and key value drivers
 - Discussion regarding the current universe of IT Services and Cybersecurity participants and representative private equity

Mesirow capabilities

- Experienced professionals with a strong track-record in the IT Services and Cybersecurity sectors
- Engagements are led by senior industry bankers who possess significant experience and unique, invaluable insight
- · Direct lines of communication with key investor decision-makers enable Mesirow to add substantial value
- We welcome the opportunity to further develop our relationship with industry participants, and we look forward to a constructive and on-going dialogue

Team Leadership



Shane McDaniel Managing Director Technology & Services

- 25+ years of investment banking experience
- Previously at Raymond James, Piper Jaffray and Citigroup
- M.B.A., Booth University of Chicago
- B.A., University of Illinois



Bob Lockwood *Managing Director, Technology & Services*

- 25+ years of investment banking experience
- Previously at JEGI, Lincoln International, Raymond James
- B.A., University of Pennsylvania



Joe Perozzi Vice President Business Services

- 9+ years of investment banking and business advisory experience
- M.S., University of Illinois
- B.S., University of Illinois

Dedicated Coverage of the IT Services and Cybersecurity Sectors

Select Technology Service Deals

















Experience with Clients Operating Within Various Technology (Partner) **Ecosystems**







































Included transactions originated / completed by Mesirow and Mesirow professionals while at predecessor firms.

Extensive M&A Experience with Deep Industry Understanding

- Deep IT Services sector knowledge and vast experience with privately-held, private-equity backed and publicly-traded technology companies
- Strategic positioning of IT Services businesses offering a diverse mix of comprehensive MSP and MSSP solutions including applications, cloud, cybersecurity, databases, data & recovery, digital transformation, network infrastructure, monitoring, mobile, etc.
- Expertise working with IT companies operating across technology partner platforms and ecosystems

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Dedicated Coverage of the IT Services and Cybersecurity Sectors Deep expertise and experience across a range of relevant sub-sectors

Select F	Relationships		Sub-Sectors of Focus
Category Specializa	tion Company	Description	Application & Software Development
Business Intelligence	streambase TIBCO	 Financial transaction processing and data analytics software for decision-making rules engine based on historical data, visualization of business intelligence and statistical tools 	Cloud Migration
Busi	WILLARD BISHOP Inmar	 Management consultant to food retailers and CPGs, providing merchandising and promotional strategy advisory 	Cybersecurity
Cloud Migration	Cloud Sherpas Accenture	 Cloud advisory & technology services provider, focused on automating sales, customer service, marketing, ERP and other functions 	Data Center & Infrastructure Visibility
Cloud M	bluewolf	Chicago-based Salesforce consulting services firm, providing services including cloud implementation and IT managed services	Hardware / Procurement
ices	ITConvergence	Enterprise applications services providing, with services including IT managed services, consulting, development and Oracle UPK	Hosting and Outsourced Managed Services
IT Services	THE SHELBY GROUP	Barrington, IL based consulting practice focused on source-to-settle spend management solutions through SAP and Ariba platforms to diverse customer end markets	IT Consulting & Professional Services
MSPs	Accenture diverse customer end markets Provides outsourced network operations center monitoring, repo		Managed Service Providers
S	I NO C	and supporting services for corporations in North America and Europe	Mobile / Web
Vertical Market IT Systems / Solutions	On Cincinnati Bell	 Ontario, Canada based IT consulting provider, offering infrastructure, professional, managed and digital solutions 	Systems Integrators
Vertica IT Sys Solu	Polycom [*]	 Collaborations solutions provider based in California Executed roll-up of IT consulting UCC integrators 	User Experience

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IT Services Spectrum

Cloud Computing



- Infrastructure-as-a-service
- Cloud storage
- · Virtual private network
- Cloud migration
- Disaster recovery
- Database
- · Cloud migration

Cybersecurity



- Network security
- Vulnerability testing
- · Digital forensics
- Cloud security
- End-user device security

Software Development



- Web development
- · Mobile app development
- · Software engineering
- Database development
- Software testing and quality assurance
- User experience

System Integration

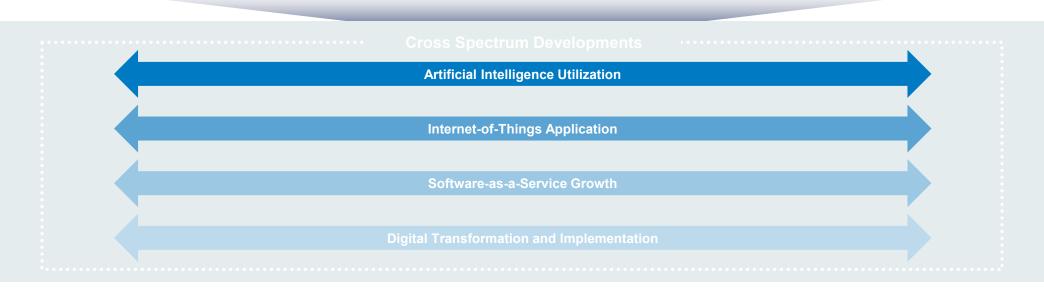


- · Hardware integration
- · Software integration
- Network integration
- Data integration
- Automation and control systems

Technical Consulting



- · Custom services
- Computer systems development
- Technical support
- Software planning and testing
- · On-site management
- System design and implementation



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The IT Services Market is Large and Growing

Valuable segments of the market remain underserved and continue to grow larger

The IT Services market is highly attractive...



Significant addressable global market of \$1.5 trillion, forecasted to grow at a CAGR of 9.5% through 2030 to reach a market size of \$1.9 trillion



Artificial intelligence has the ability to drive non-linear growth for IT services companies as less manpower is needed to carry out necessary tasks



IT outsourcing represents the largest market, accounting for nearly 37% of worldwide revenues



Global IT spending surpassed \$5.1 trillion dollars in 2024, with expectations of this numbering continuing to rise year over year



Strong desire to improve business operations by implementing more technical offerings to streamline processes

...Supported by sector growth drivers

Expanding digital ecosystems are driving risks associated with cyber threats and data breaches, that are growing by 14% a year

Growing reliance on big data analytics is driving a demand for specialized IT services to manage these large amounts of information Rapid technological developments are compelling business to pursue digital transformation



nearly 16%

Infrastructure-as-aservice ("laaS") is expected to reach an annual growth rate of Small and mediumsized enterprises represent most of the market share, proving technological advancements are desirable for all business sizes

As software and applications further develop, the increase for integration and implementation services will rise

Source: Grand View Research, Mordor Intelligence, Statista, imarc, ET CIO.

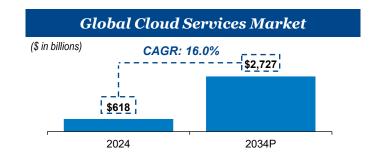


Global IT Services Sector Trends

Cloud Services



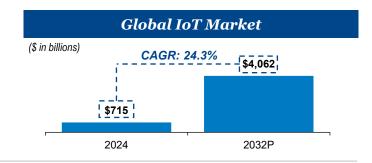
- Serverless computing is emerging and allows developers to build and run applications without server infrastructure, cutting costs and increasing efficiency
- While cloud infrastructure and platform services are driving the highest growth in the cloud services market, software-as-aservices ("Saas") is still the largest segment in end-user spending



Internet of Things ("IoT")



- As high-speed connectivity technologies, like 5G, continue to advance, devices will only improve and further develop the internet of things market
- Autonomous vehicles, remote healthcare and smart home and city infrastructure are all becoming common place in society, requiring more connectivity and real-time data processing



IT Consulting



- Businesses and consumers are embracing digital technologies at a much higher rate, requiring technology consultants to play a pivotal role in their development and integration
- Key components across the technology industry, such as remote work, cybersecurity, digital transformation and data analytics, require consultants for proper implementation



Source: Forbes, Gartner, Fortune Business Insights, HIPAA Journal, The Business Research Company



Global IT Services Sector Trends

Managed Security Service Providers ("MSSPs")



- SMBs Driving Demand: Rising cyber threats and breach costs make MSSPs essential for small and mid scale businesses
- Emergence of Al and Machine Learning: MSSPs are using Al-powered threat detection, response and workflow automation tools to counter attacks
- Increased Adoption of Cloud-Based Security Solutions: As organizations migrate to the cloud, MSSPs are expanding their offerings with advanced cloud security services to protect clients' infrastructure and data using tool

Network Security

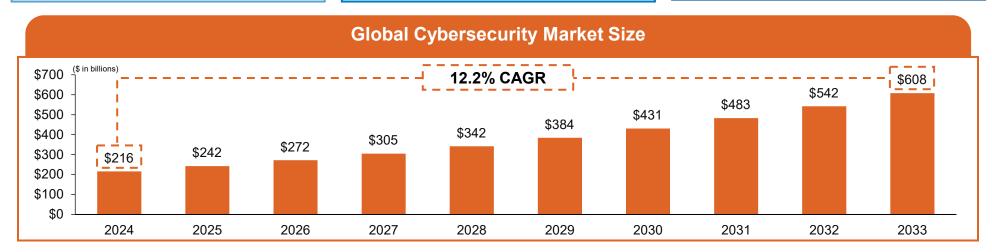


- The Rise of Secure Browser: Secure browsers are redefining enterprise security by preventing data leaks while maintaining user-friendly experiences
- Adoption of Al-powered solutions: Secure Al adoption hinges on Al access security, Al security posture management and runtime security to protect data, models and the Al supply chain
- Deployment of Single Vendor Secure Access Service Edge (SASE): To protect data breach, singlevendor SASE solutions are poised to provide the agility and security for enterprises to thrive

Cybersecurity



- Shift to Integrated Platforms: Providers are moving to unified solutions like extended detection and response to simplify security management and vendor consolidation
- Al-Powered Threat Intelligence: Al and machine learning powered solutions boost the anomaly detection, automate response and predict emerging threats
- **Evolution of Phishing Attacks:** Advanced phishing threats are driving adoption of robust multi-factor authentication to strengthen security



Sources: Aujas Cybersecurity, Splashtop, Palo Alto Networks, Channel Insider, Teckpath and Cloudwize.io.



Value Drivers & Differentiators

Premium valuations are derived from a variety of attributes

Technology / Solution	Public, Private, Proprietary Hybrid Cloud Technology	Migration S Capabilities	ecurity	Consulting	Integration with Third Party Platforms	
Business Model	Multi-Year Contracted Revenues	Overall Size / Scale Margin Profile	and	SaaS / Highly Recurring Revenue Composition		
Diversified Customer Base	Customer Type (Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises	Low Customer Concer	itration	Low Customer Churn / High Average Revenue Per User		
Strong Sales Channel and Tools	Strong Channel Relationships	Excellent Sales Team with I Capabilities	Engineering	Consultative Sales Approach		
Quality of Service	Service Level Agreements	Network and Qual (Quality of Service	•	Data Protection and Privacy		
Specialization	Vertical Market Expertise	Geographic Diversific	cation	Vendor and Partner Industry Certifications		

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IT Services M&A Overview

Secular tailwinds driving digital transformation

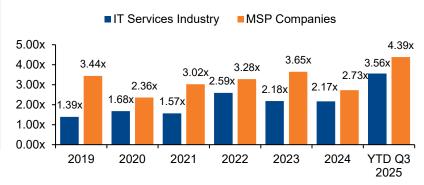
- Industry experts are bullish on the 2025 M&A market, especially in the second half
- Cloud software and digital services are driving majority of the growth within the information technology services industry
- Cloud software spending is growing at 21.5% a year and digital services at 16.1%
- Technology service offerings are rapidly being deployed in industries such as financial services, retail, auto, healthcare and logistics
 - Large companies are acquiring smaller IT services players to develop their technological offerings and further develop their capabilities
- In 2024, globally, large strategics and private equity backed companies have been acquisitive in order to expand product offerings and grow into new verticals and markets
 - Top regional providers are consolidating in their existing geographies

Active participants

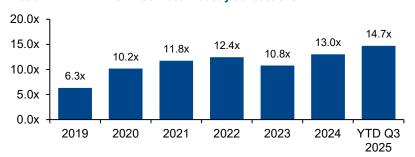


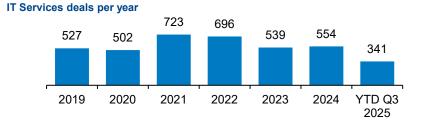
Annual IT Services deal multiples remain high¹

Median EV / revenue of managed service providers ("MSP") compared to the IT Services Industry



Median EV / EBITDA of IT Services industry transactions





Source: IT Services Report and other sources. 1. Only represents disclosed transactions, outliers were removed

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Select Cybersecurity Transactions

			Enterprise Value	EV/	EV/	
Date	Buyer	Target	(in \$ millions)	Revenue	EBITDA	Commentary
Sep-25	(I) SentinelOne	△Prompt:	\$275	-	-	 Develops a security platformed focused on protecting generative artificial intelligence
Jul-25	paloalto®	CYBERARK'	\$24,600	19.55x	NM	 Secures privileged access and identities across hybrid and cloud environments to protect organizations from cyber threats
Feb-24	ARMIS.	CTCI	\$20	-	-	 Operator of a cybersecurity platform intended to protect organizations from cyber threats through its cutting-edge vulnerability and threat detection solutions
Jan-24	Hewlett Packard Enterprise	JUNIPEC.	\$14,024	2.60x	25.4x	 Designs, develops and sells products and services for high-performance networks, primarily focused on providing secure and reliable network infrastructure for enterprises
Jan-24	(II) SentinelOne	▼ PingSafe ⁻	\$115	-	-	 Operator of a cloud security platform intended to analyze and address critical vulnerabilities on the cloud
Dec-23	paloalto®	TALON Cyber Security	\$458	47.80x	-	 Developer of a cybersecurity technology designed to boost the commercialization of security controls for the hybrid workforce
Nov-23	(II) SentinelOne	KREBS STAMOS GROUP	\$14	68.10x	-	 Provider of cybersecurity strategy services intended to serve the manufacturing, aerospace, life sciences and telecommunication industries
May-23	CISCO	panoptica	\$225	-	-	 Developer of a cloud security platform designed to empower organizations to visualize cloud environments from an attacker's perspective
May-23	<i>A</i> lfar Capita	MSP CORP	\$74	-	-	 Operator of a managed service provider intended for cloud computing, cybersecurity and IT support
May-23	Akamai	neose	\$86	-	-	 Developer of API security software platform designed to provide the safety of applications and data
Feb-23	DNV	Cybersecurity.	\$101	1.69x	41.2x	 Provides solutions to ensure businesses easy and secure access to digital services and data protection
Feb-22	CHECK POINT	Spectral	\$60	-	-	Developer of cloud security tool intended to detect and fix security issues



Select IT Services Transactions (1/2)

			Enterprise Value	EV/	EV/	
Date	Buyer	Target	(in \$ millions)	Revenue	EBITDA	Commentary
Sep-25	AGILITAS	r ₌ tietoevry	\$262	-	-	 Helps businesses modernize through cloud, data and digital transformation solutions
Feb-25	TURN // RIVER	SOLARWINDS	\$4,400	5.57x	15.3x	 Provider of simple, powerful, secure observability and IT management software built to enable customers to accelerate their digital transformation
Dec-24	World Wide Technology	√ Softchoice	\$1,250	1.63x	15.5x	Designs, implements and manages complex multi-vendor IT solutions that enable customer's digital transformation
Oct-24	EQT	PERFICIENT	\$3,160	3.03x	15.8x	 Offers a variety of information technology and consulting services that focus on digital experience, business optimization and IT solutions
Aug-24	Apax.	/thoughtworks	\$1,750	1.86x	77.0x	 Global software consultancy company that focusses on delivering technology solutions to help businesses improve their operations
Apr-24	Barcoding	decisionpoint	\$92	0.75x	12.5x	 Integrator of enterprise mobility solutions and managed services focused on the deployment and management of data capturing
Mar-24	P4R	Stuzo	\$189	4.73x	13.5x	 Helps organizations build, launch and manage activation programs and commerce
Feb-24	BainCapita	d SI&C	\$147	1.35x	11.5x	 Provides information technology services delivering accelerated end-to- end cloud adoption for enterprises
Feb-24	AHEAD Berkshire Partners	CDL	\$705	2.35x	9.7x	 Provider of IT infrastructure hardware and software, consulting and managed services intended for businesses of all sizes
Sep-23	cisco	splunk>	\$28,550	7.43x	169.8x	Develops and markets cloud services and licensed software solutions
Aug-23	C cegeka	CTG ⁷	\$182	0.48x	22.3x	Offers information and technology-related services
Mar-23	B RILEY Principal Investments	synchronoss	\$347	1.37x	15.1x	Provides cloud, messaging, digital and network management solutions



Select IT Services Transactions (2/2)

Date	Buyer	Target	Enterprise Value (in \$ millions)	EV/ Revenue	EV/ EBITDA	Commentary
Sep-22	Rithum.	channeladvisor-	\$648	3.77x	26.0x	Provides cloud-based e-commerce software
Jun-22	Alithya	DATUM SOLUTIONS**	\$45	2.54x	7.6x	Operates as a software development and consulting company
May-22	ıce	BLACK KNIGHT	\$14,760	9.51x	18.1x	Provides integrated software, data and analytics solutions
May-22	> CONVERGE	TIG	\$74	-	-	 An IT systems integrator that provides IT solutions for small, medium, enterprise, government and education organizations
May-22	concentrix	Source Source	\$172	0.86x	78.5x	Provides business process-as-a-service solutions worldwide
Apr-22	Brookfield	• CDK • Global	\$8,220	4.68x	14.2x	Provides integrated data and technology solutions



Notable Recent Private Placements in IT Services and Cybersecurity Sectors (1/2)

Date	Target	Lead Investor	Amount Raised (\$MM)	Est. Amount Raised To Date (\$MM)	Number of Rounds	Commentary
Jun-25	Guardz.	⊚ ClearSky	\$56	\$95	4	 Develops a cybersecurity platform focused on real-time protection automatically discovering and monitoring business critical applications
Apr-25	RELIAQUEST	EQT	\$500	\$1,240	11	 Develops a cybersecurity-managed service and intelligence platform that automates work across the entire security lifecycle of organizations
Feb-25	ninjaOne	CapitalG	\$500	\$768	5	 Develops a cloud-based platform designed to monitor, manage and support the IT operations of managed service providers
Feb-25	together.a	Prosperity7 AN ARAMCO VENTURES FUND	\$305	\$538	5	 Operates a cloud-based services platform intended to provide decentralized interface for artificial intelligence
Feb-25	λ Lambda	& Andra	\$480	\$1,370	7	 Offers a cloud computing platform designed for large-scale artificial intelligence training and inference
Dec-24	COHE S IT	Y 📳 HAVELI	\$950	\$2,830	8	 Develops a web-scale platform designed to simplify how companies protect, manage and extract value from data



Notable Recent Private Placements in IT Services and Cybersecurity Sectors (2/2)

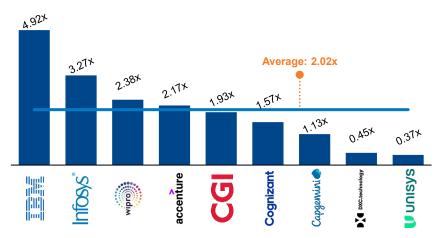
Date	Target	Lead Investor	Amount Raised (\$MM)	Est. Amount Raised To Date (\$MM)	Number of Rounds	Commentary
Nov-24	EON	BOND	\$70	\$197	4	Develops a cloud backup posture management platform intended to understand, classify and index cloud resources and applications
Nov-24	CYERA	Accel	\$300	\$761	5	 Provides a holistic data storing and security platform designed to prevent breaches and catch data risk in an organization
Oct-24	vfs.) vfs.global	TEMASEK	\$950	\$1,090	4	 Provides outsourcing and technology services intended for public agencies
Oct-24	∳ Josys	global brain	\$93	\$123	2	 Develops an operations management platform designed to ensure the availability, performance and reliability of information technology services
Aug-24	Kiteworks	6 SIXTH	\$456	\$610	6	Offers a cloud-based cybersecurity platform intended to prevent data breaches and compliance violations
Jul-24	cdata	Warburg Pincus	\$350	\$511	3	Develops a data integration software designed to facilitate the way clients connect to data



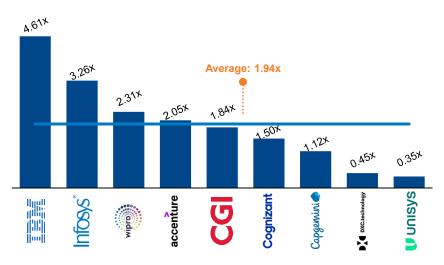
IT Services Comparable Public Company Analysis

Selected IT Services companies: multiple analysis

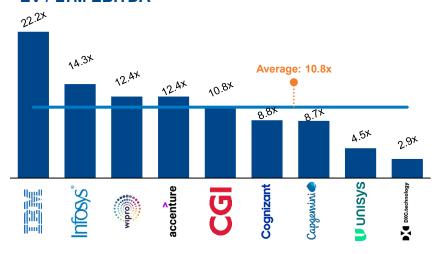
EV / LTM Revenue



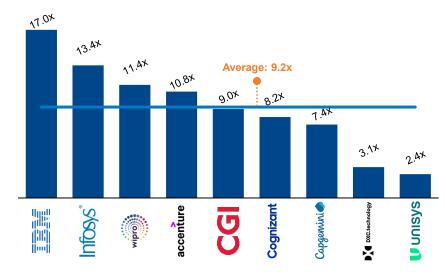
EV / NTM Revenue



EV / LTM EBITDA



EV / NTM EBITDA

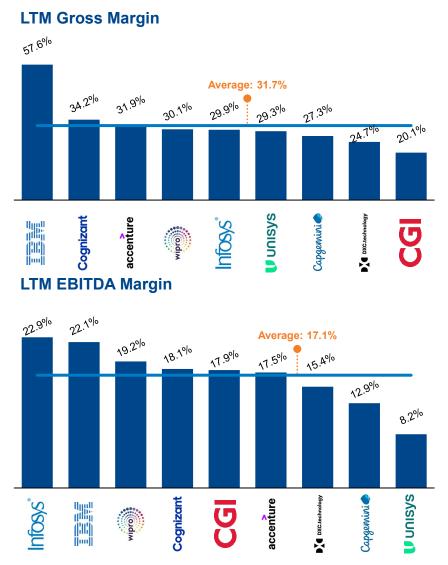


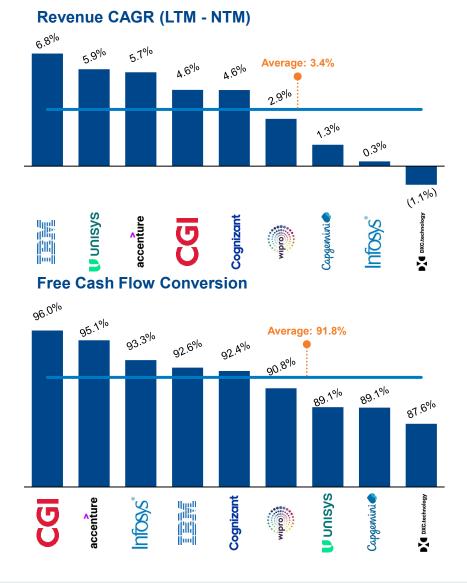
Source: S&P Capital IQ as of September 30, 2025.



IT Services Comparable Public Company Analysis

Selected IT Services companies: metric analysis



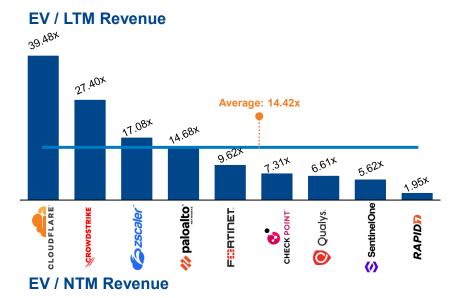


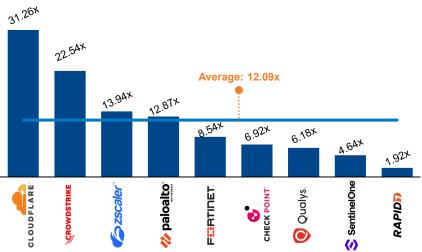
Source: S&P Capital IQ as of September 30, 2025.



Cybersecurity Comparable Public Company Analysis

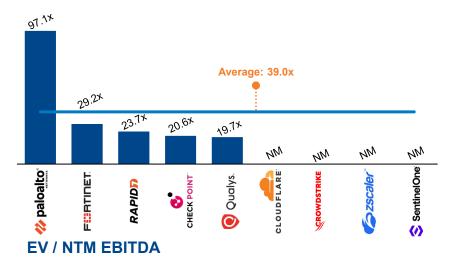
Selected Cybersecurity companies: multiple analysis

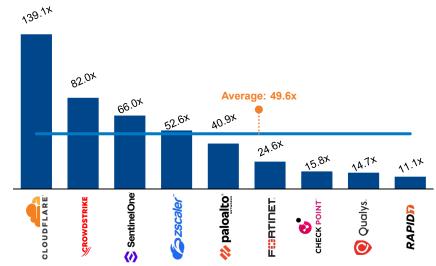




Source: S&P Capital IQ as of September 30, 2025.

EV / LTM EBITDA



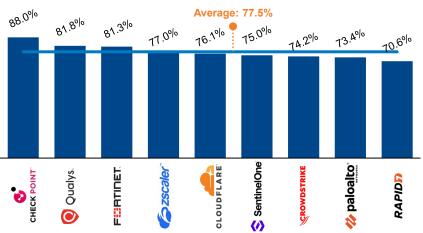




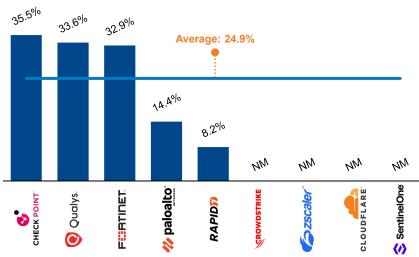
Cybersecurity Comparable Public Company Analysis

Selected Cybersecurity companies: metric analysis

LTM Gross Margin

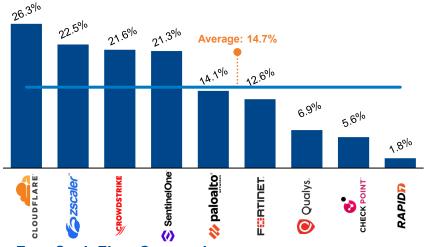


LTM EBITDA Margin

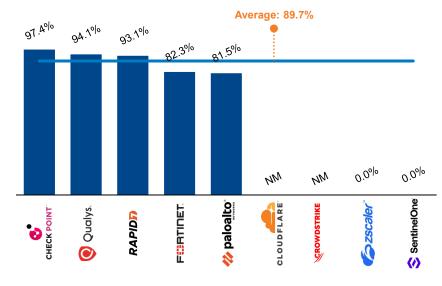


Source: S&P Capital IQ as of September 30, 2025.

Revenue CAGR (LTM - NTM)



Free Cash Flow Conversion





PRIVATE CAPITAL & CURRENCY CAPITAL MARKETS & INVESTMENT BANKING ADVISORY SERVICES

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